

WiSenMeshWAN® 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node User Manual

Wuxi Wisen Innovation Co., Ltd.

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Revision History and Clarification

Rev.	Issue Date	Revisions	Written By	Revised By
V1.0	17/11/2020	1 st Issue	Xiaoyan Huang	Dr. Yan Wu
V1.1	26/02/2021	Minor wording changes.	Xinhu Nie	Dr. Yan Wu

Document Definition:

It defines the specifications (i.e., introduction, technical features, deployment and maintenance methods) of the WISENMESHWAN® 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node, which is one of the key components in WISENMESHWAN® Low Power, Intelligent, Wireless Sensor Network (WSN) system. It is responsible to:

- Sample data from external RS485 sensors, such as laser, weather, gas, etc.;
- Form a time-synchronized Wireless Sensor Network with others nodes in the system;
- Transmit the data packet to a gateway.

Scope:

Customer Site Project Managers and Engineers, Wisen Service Engineers, etc.

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1. Product Introduction



The WISENMESHWAN® 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node is one of the key products in our patented WISENMESHWAN® geotechnical safety monitoring system. Working together with the WISENMESHWAN® gateway product and node products, it intelligently delivers the real-time data from all different sensors outputting RS485 signal to the information centre.

The WISENMESHWAN® 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node operates using our core technology, i.e., the WISENMESHWAN® Low Power, Intelligent, Wireless Sensor Network protocol, together with its internal high precision RS485 module and power unit. This product satisfies the three fundamental identities of the system:

- A. Network Life Span: to maximise battery life across the mesh network as a whole;
- B. Network Data Arrival Rate: to minimise data packet loss;
- C. Single Node Environmental Coverage: to maximise radio coverage.

Our product has IP66 and is designed to work in a tough environment. It is small in size, reliable in performance, easy for maintenance, has high precision during sampling, and has strong immunity to radio-interference.



Figure 1. 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node Overview (with external Laser Distance Sensor, as example).

4 sets of laser sensors can be hosted in this product, each can be used for long term distance monitoring between two specific points, such as horizontal convergence of a tunnel.

Note: Vcc_Out Switch can supply different output voltages, e.g., when set as Switch = 2, 12V is outputted to laser sensors;

2. System Structure Layout

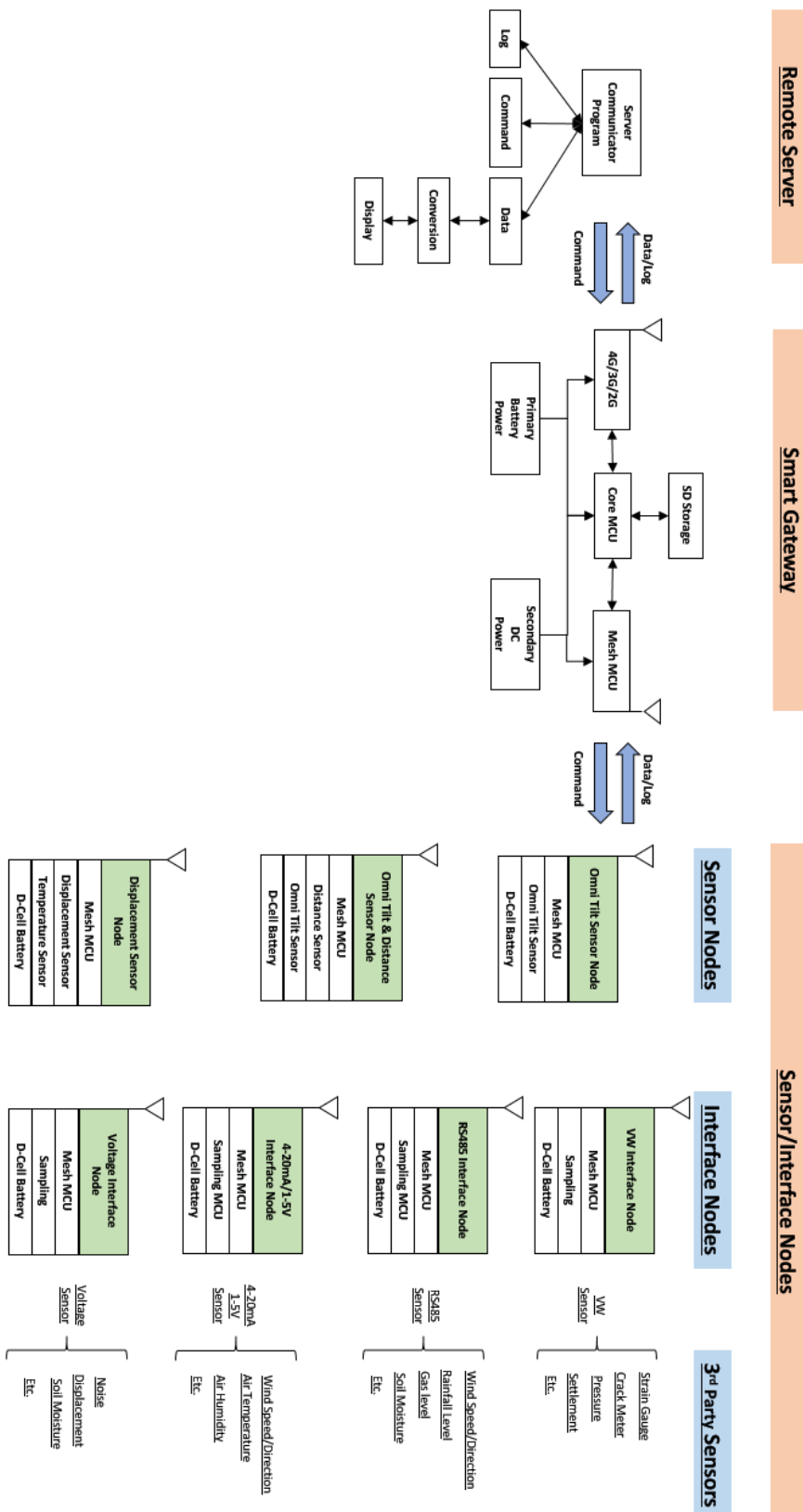


Figure 2. System Structure Layout.

3. Node & Radio Features

Node Features:

Basics	
Battery Power	Qty. x 4 (3.6V Lithium primary D-Cell ER34615)
Accuracy Stop Voltage	2.7VDC
Mesh Stop Voltage	2.1VDC
Battery Connection	Standard Aluminium Battery Holder
Local Storage	Min. 450 Messages during Meshing
Working Current	Max. 380mA (Typical: 150mA)
Alternative DC Input	7-32VDC@Min. 1A
Local Storage	Min. 450 Messages during Meshing
L x W x H	4 Channel Interface Node: 180 x 140 x 60mm; Laser Distance Unit: 80 x 75 x 57mm
Node Weight	1.3kg
Laser Distance Unit	0.37kg x Qty. 4 (excluding brackets and cables) Default cable length: 0.5m (800m when high quality shield cable is used.)
Cable Gland	Qty. 4 x EMC-CMA12
Wire Connection	Spring type wiring terminal
Primary Sensor	
Sensor Type	Distance
Laser Class	Class 2
Laser Range	0.05m-33m
Laser Accuracy	Better than +/-1.0mm (Typical 0.5mm)
Laser Resolution	0.1mm
Laser Lens Durability	≥ 500Hrs@3Hz@50°C or 2500Hrs@3Hz@25°C
Standard System Parameter	
Temperature	Range: -40 to 85°C; Accuracy: +/-1°C; Resolution: 0.1°C
Voltage	Accuracy: +/-0.1V
WSN Interface	
WSN Protocol	WiSenMeshWAN® Protocol
Re-Calibration Method	

Inspection Period	Every 3 Years by Manufacturer (or inspected by arranged methods)
Industrial Standard	
Casing and Painting Materials	Aluminium-Alloy Die Castings 12 (Epoxy Polyester Powder Coating)
IP Rating	>= IP66
Operating Temperature	-10 to 50°C

Radio Features:

	FCC 915MHz System	CE 868MHz System
Radio Band	902-928MHz	865-868MHz
Central Frequency (Default)	<u>905</u> /910/915/920/925/922/923MHz	865.75/866.25/866.75/ <u>867.25</u> MHz
Default Transmit Power	18dBm	14dBm
Transmit Power Range	5-20dBm	
Receive Sensitivity	-112dBm	
Bandwidth	500kHz	
Transmission Speed	19.2kb/s	
No. of Mesh Hop* Supported	6 Hops	
Sampling Interval	1-60mins	
Antenna Description	Mesh Antenna	Omni-directional (20cm in length) or Customised
	Antenna Connector	SMA (M)

* E.g., the radio link from a gateway to the 1st layer node is called the 1st hop.

4. Terminologies

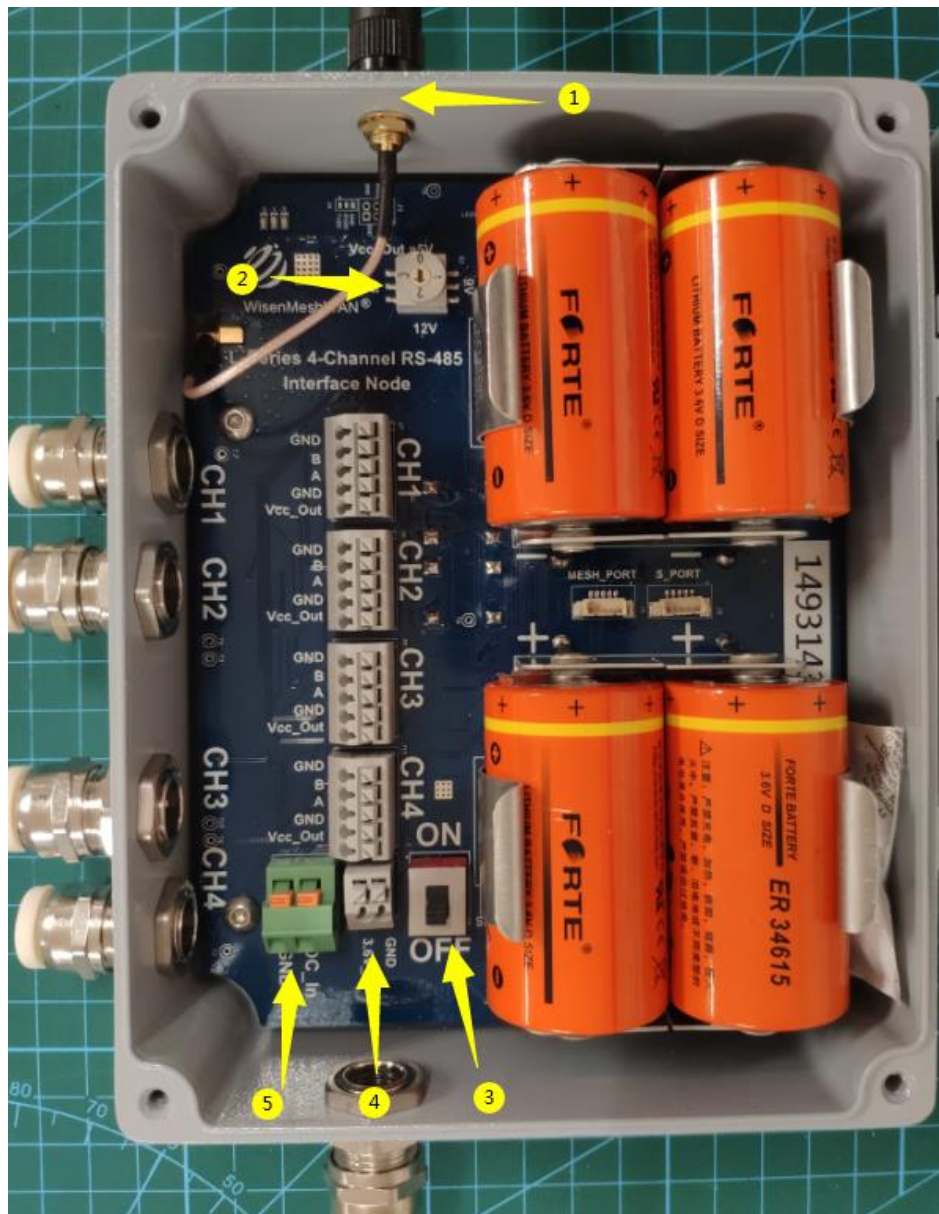


Figure 3. 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node - Internal Configuration Terminologies, where:

No.	Terminology
1	Mesh Antenna
2	Vcc_Out Switch
3	On/Off Switch
4	External 3.6V Power Input
5	External DC Power Input

5. Operation Procedures



5.1. System Deployment Notifications

- 1) Location: The deployment location is usually determined by the desired monitoring or inspection location;
- 2) Before it is switched on, a gateway must be deployed, powered on and proven to be working properly. Otherwise, the nodes will need to be switched off and on again after a gateway is switched on. So simply speaking, the rules to follow when deploying and turning on a WISENMESHNET system are:

Gateway first, then nearby nodes, then further nodes.

- 3) All the Serial Numbers must be recorded against their site references;
- 4) All the node should have its antenna point upwards/downwards.

5.2. Deployment Procedures

- 1) Open the box: Take the node out of the package and open its lid;
- 2) Insert Battery: By default, a node does not contain a D-Cell battery. Therefore the battery needs to be inserted.
Notice ⚠: +ve and -ve orientation must be correct, otherwise, the internal circuit may be damaged;
- 3) Antenna Installation: screw the antenna tightly onto the node;
- 4) Make sure Vcc_Out Switch is on the right setting, e.g., Laser takes Switch = "2" (i.e., 12V Output);



Figure 4. Vcc_Out Switch.

- 5) Power On: switch on the node by On/Off Switch. Now you should be able to see 3 LEDs flashing 3 times, this means the node is on. Then switch off the node to save power if the gateway is off;
- 6) Tighten the 4 Cap-Hex-Head screws of the lid to secure the enclosure IP rating;
- 7) To validate the sensor data, please visit Wisen Visualisation Platform for further details.

5.3. Mounting Options

The node fixings must be rigid for the sensor to measure accurate data. Movement in the fixings will affect the readings.

6. General Maintenance and Notification



- 1) Once a node is installed in the field, please minimise any man-made disturbance so that data quality can be maintained;
- 2) Radio communication will be impaired if the antenna is covered by metal or very moist soil material;
- 3) Due to the discharge characteristics of the recommended battery, a battery replacement should be carried out when a node reported voltage reaches 2.7V, at which point you have approximately 3 weeks to change the battery;
- 4) Our product will use all the possible capacity in a battery down to a stop (minimum) voltage, which has been specified in the Features table. When this occurs, our WISENMESHNET protocol will send you a warning then it will enter a deep sleep mode until a new battery is installed;
- 5) If the data from nodes are shown unexpected results or are not being sent back to the Wisen gateway, then please carry out investigation using the following two stage procedure:
 - A. Remote Inspection of historical data, to identify the following:
 - a) Whether the heart-beat message has been sent back successfully at each time interval;
 - b) Whether the battery voltage is too low, if yes, please change the battery unit;
 - c) Whether the signal strength has become significantly weaker than it was previously. If yes, please check the antenna has been screwed on firmly.
 - B. On-site Inspection: If all the above are good, please arrange an on-site inspection to check:
 - a) Whether a node has visible external damage;
 - b) Check the box lid to see if it is firmly tightened;
 - c) Whether the antenna is bent or damaged and that the node is not blocked by new construction, e.g., hoardings;
 - d) When it is possible, check that the signal strength is normal by using a spectrum analyser;
 - e) Open the lid, to see whether the battery is firmly attached to its holder;
 - f) Use a multi-meter to measure the battery voltage. If it is below the stop (minimum) voltage, replace

the battery.

Notices :

- i. Case One: If any change has been made from the list above, please inspect the data from the remote server;
- ii. Case Two: If all the actions from the list above have not cured the problem, please contact Wisen. We will be happy to help.

7. Package and Accessories



Standard:

No.	Items	Dimension (mm)	Qty.
1	WISENMESHWAN® 4-Channel RS485 Interface Node	180x140x60	1
2	Mesh Antenna	200	1
3	Cap-Hex-Head Screw	M6x14	4
4	User Manual*	Downloadable from Wisen Visualisation Platform.	
5	Inspection Report*		

8. Safety and Warning



Warning: Please read the following instructions carefully.

1) Operation Safety

- Before taking any action, please read all the information provided carefully, and keep the guidance documents safe;
- Ensure that any procedures and installations are correctly carried out. The communication cable and the case must be grounded.
- This product has been designed to meet a certain water-proof level. However, it becomes water vulnerable when the lid is open or if the cable gland has not been sealed properly.

2) Electric Safety

- To install the battery into a holder, please follow the “+” (positive) and “-” (negative) signs in any Wisen product. Wrong orientation of a battery could potential cause unit damage. Notice ⚠: The orientation of battery can vary among products.
- When disconnecting the battery, please take special care not to apply excessive force, otherwise the battery holder and the nearby circuitry may be damaged.

3) Warning

- The battery in the product has a relatively high capacity, so please take special care during storage and usage.
- This product must not be disassembled under any circumstances, to do so will void the warranty and may leave the product in a dangerous state;
- If all the above are not followed, the manufacturer cannot be held responsible for any damage and injury caused to the users.

4) Caution

- Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the type recommended by the manufacturer.
- When disposing of the batteries, please contact your local authorities or dealer and ask for the correct method of disposal.

9. Contact

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